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IOM YEMEN ESTABLISHED

OUTBREAK OF
CONFLICT IN YEMEN

--- <mark>2023</mark> CURRENT OPERATIONAL RESPONSE



Humanitarian and development needs in Yemen are driven by the ongoing conflict, collapse of the economy, climate change, disease, and the breakdown of public institutions. Most of the population is in need of humanitarian assistance and an estimated 4.5 million people are internally displaced across the country – with high numbers of people displaced in areas near the frontlines in Ma'rib and areas along Yemen's west coast. Without a peaceful resolution of the conflict, the severity of suffering is expected to continue and undermine development gains made in the years prior to the fighting. Despite the current crisis, migrants continue to arrive in Yemen in hopes of reaching the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to find work. Many have become stranded in Yemen and experience abuse and exploitation on their journeys.

The International Organization for Migration has well-established offices in Sana'a, Aden, Ma'rib and Al Makha in the west coast region which support vulnerable groups throughout Yemen, including displaced people, conflict-affected communities and migrants. The Organization directly implements a multi-sector humanitarian response, namely health, water, sanitation and hygiene, shelter, non-food item and cash-based assistance, camp coordination and camp management, protection and displacement tracking. IOM's transition and recovery programming also strengthens access to durable, life sustaining assistance that reduces reliance on aid and enhances self-sufficiency and peacebuilding in line with the HDP Nexus. IOM Yemen's priority is to maximize the impact of its programmes for beneficiaries and ensure an accountable response.

#### WASH

### WATER, SANITATION & HYGIENE



Restoring and maintaining water and sanitation systems and providing WASH services to support the health and well-being of communities.

#### HEALTH



Expanding access to primary health care services and providing medical and technical support to static and mobile health clinics and hospitals.

#### TR TRANSITION AND RECOVERY



Supporting the recovery of conflict-affected populations through rehabilitating and constructing vital infrastructure, enhancing livelihood opportunities and building local capacity to resolve community-level conflicts.

### RMMS | REFUGEE & MIGRANT MULTI-SECTOR



Cluster lead. Providing life-saving, multi-sectoral assistance to vulnerable migrants, including voluntary humanitarian return (VHR).

#### PILLARS OF INTERVENTION



Meet humanitarian needs with lifesaving assistance

Implementing and coordinating lifesaving humanitarian response programming, focusing on immediate efforts to assist the most vulnerable individuals and communities.



Promote community stability by addressing drivers of conflict

Strengthening local conflict resolution capacities to reduce the level of conflict and build towards peace and sustainable recovery.



Enhance community resilience

Rehabilitating key public service infrastructure and supporting socioeconomic integration and capacity building opportunities.

### CASH BASED INTERVENTIONS | CBIs

RRM sector co lead Supporting conflict-affected individuals through rapid CBIs to improve their access to basic services and food. Cash modalities are also integrated into various areas of IOM programming.



#### SHELTER & NON-FOOD ITEMS | S-NF|

Providing emergency and transitional shelter support and essential items to people living in displacement sites, collective centres and informal settlements.



# CAMP COORDINATION & CAMP MANAGEMENT | CCCM

Improving the conditions in displacement sites through site coordination, care and maintenance, as well as ensuring community participation.



## DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX DTM

Monitoring and reporting on the movement and needs of migrants and displaced persons to inform the humanitarian response in



